

# Innovation in der akademischen Suche

Die Kollaboration von BASE und Open Knowledge Maps

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Erstellt mit Maxi Schramm

Kolloquium Wissensinfrastruktur, Universität Bielefeld 25. November 2022



## The 2014-2016 **Ebola epidemic** in West Africa claimed more than 11,000 lives

# It could have been prevented using public knowledge

#### Opinion

**OP-ED CONTRIBUTORS** 

## Yes, We Were Warned About Ebola

By Bernice Dahn, Vera Mussah and Cameron Nutt

April 7, 2015

"The results seem to indicate that Liberia has to be included in the Ebola virus endemic zone."

Knobloch et al. 1982

There is an adage in public health: "The road to inaction is paved with research papers."

## Science



SARA GIRONI CARNEVALE

Scientists are drowning in COVID-19 papers. Can new tools keep them afloat?

# Dark Knowledge (Jeschke et al.)



## There is a discoverability crisis

that negatively impacts effectiveness & efficiency of science, and its transfer to practice.

#### The cycle of continuous innovation













Libraries,

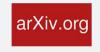
Archives,

Repositories,

**Aggregators** 















Value added services



discovery

Meta aggregators





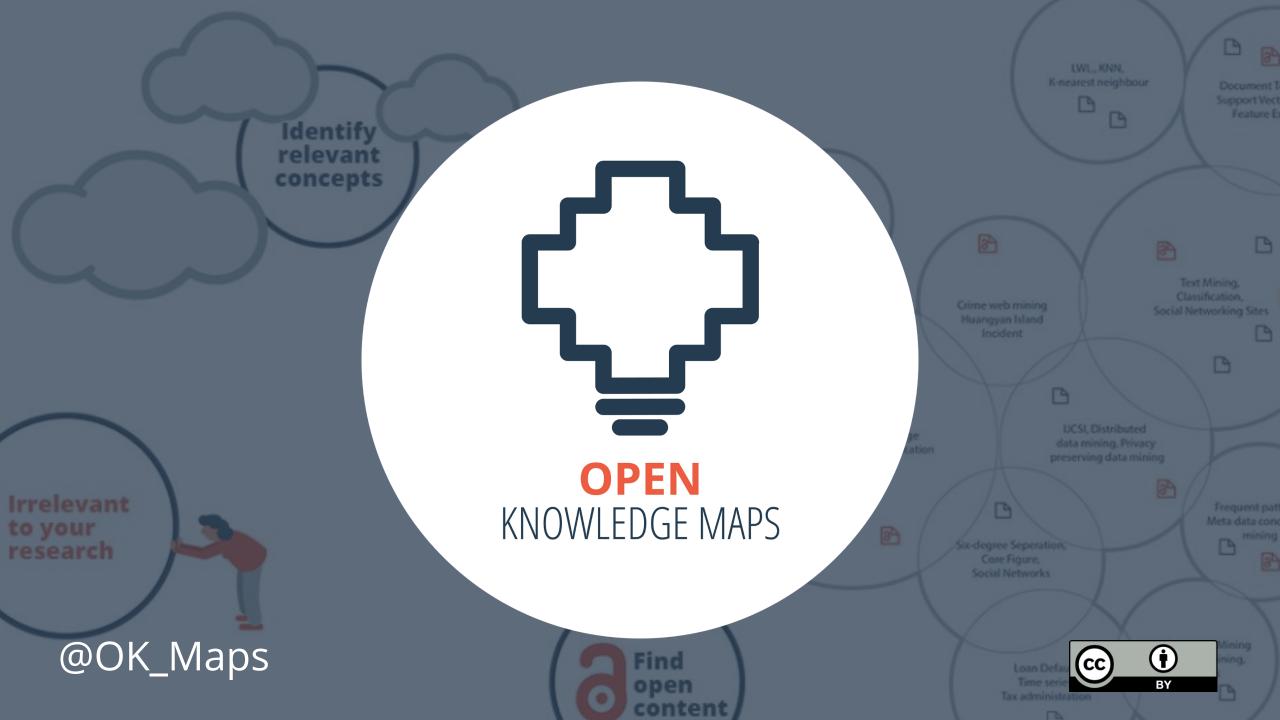












### Who we are

Open Knowledge Maps

is a charitable non-profit organization

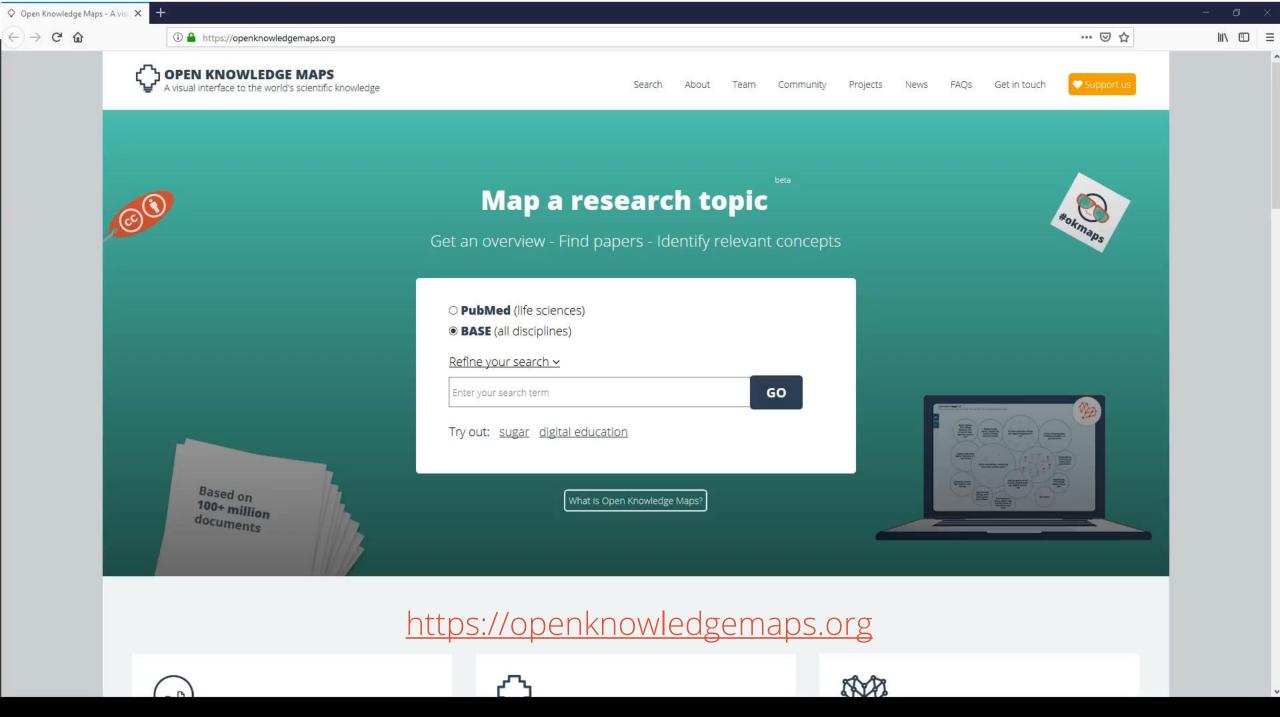
dedicated to dramatically improving the visibility of scientific knowledge

for science and society alike



## **Overview of heart diseases**





## Advantages



## How it works

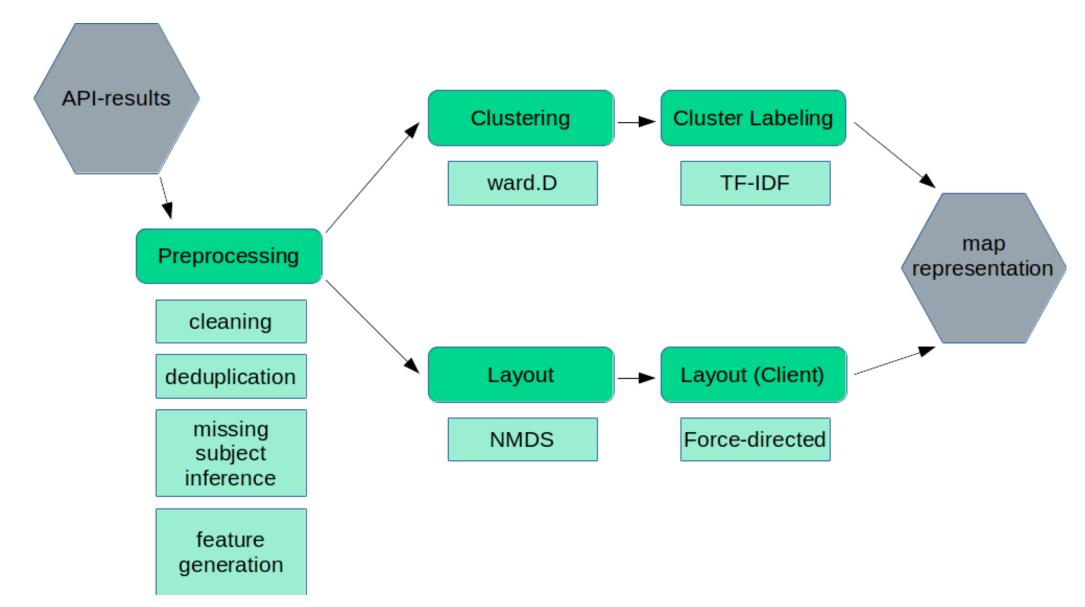


An Open Knowledge Maps visualization presents you with a **topical overview** for your search term. It is **based on the 100 most relevant documents** from either **BASE** or **PubMed** for your search term.

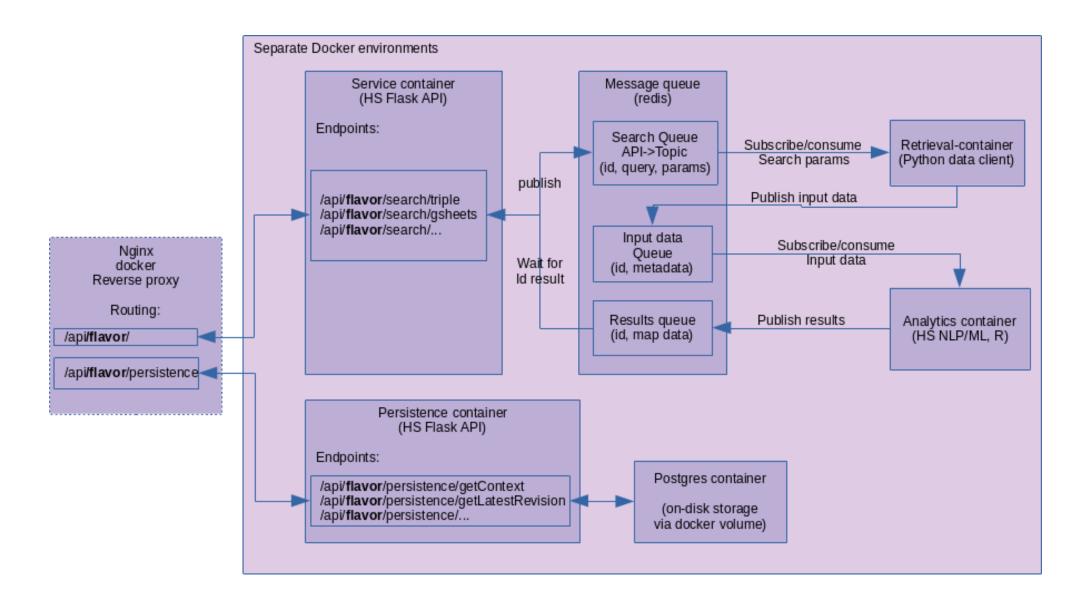


We use **text similarity** to create the knowledge maps. The algorithm groups those papers together that have more words in common in the metadata.

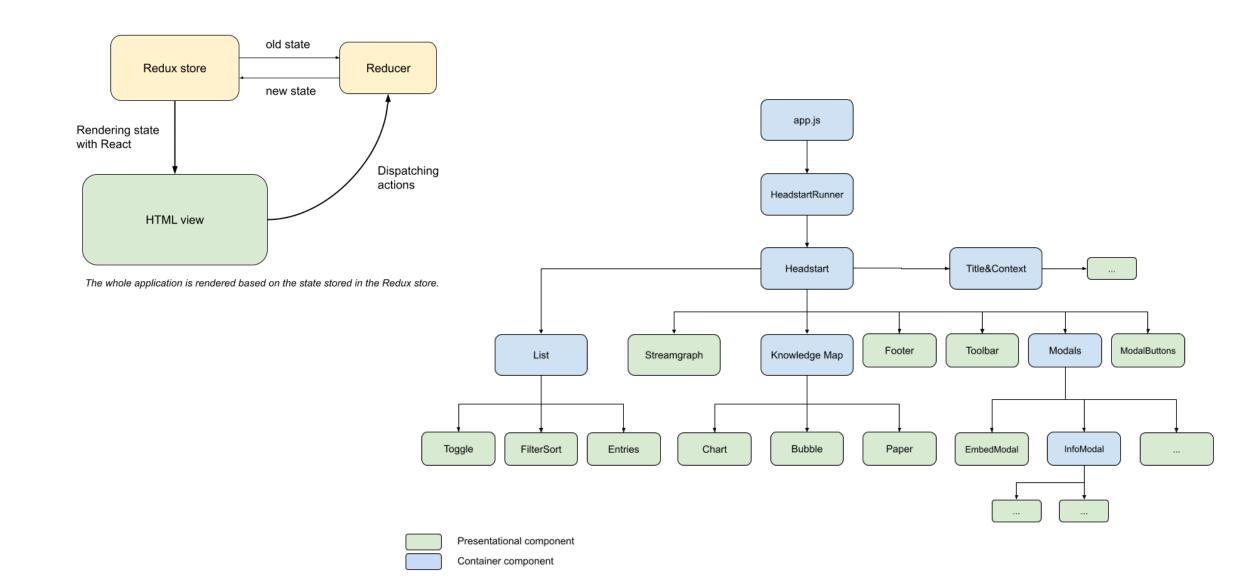
## Machine learning pipeline



### **Backend infrastructure**



## Frontend infrastructure



## Cognitive aspects

#### **Cognitive load**

Restricting the number of elements in each view

#### **Change blindness**

Animations only when necessary, providing ample context for orientation

#### Recognition

Using well-known metaphors, real-world representations



Brain by Thomas Kopp from the thenounproject.com, CC BY 4.0

## Largest visual search engine for research



By end of October 2022:

1.2+ million knowledge maps

**100,000+** monthly visits

**5000+** participants in workshops



nature





































## All of our services are free & open



#### **Our offering includes:**

- ✓ Innovative search and discovery services
- ✓ Integrations for BASE, PubMed, and OpenAIRE
- **✓ New!** Institutional integration via Custom Services
- ✓ A wide range of training activities and materials
- Our award-winning visualization software
- ✓ Community support & engagement programs









#### **Partners**



















**Find your way to Horizon** 



















## **Advisors**



Peter Murray-Rust



Stefanie Lindstaedt



Natalia Manola



Klaus Tochtermann



Jean-Claude Burgelman



Bertil F. Dorch



Katja Mayer



Claudia Garád Bi



**Birgit Schmidt** 



Elena Giglia



Najmeh Shaghaei



**Björn Brembs** 



**Daniel Mietchen** 



**Andreas Ferus** 



Dasapta Erwin Irawan



Elisabeth Lex



Isabella Peters



Osman Aldirdiri



Tony Ross-Hellauer



Asura Enkhbayar



Stefan Kasberger



Stefanie Haustein



Michael E. Karpeles



Christine Zhang



Sebastian Dennerlein



Antica Culina



**Christian Kaier** 

## Select projects

**TRIPLE** - The multilingual discovery platform for the social sciences and humanities **EU Horizon 2020** 



**enKORE** – Towards an open, zoomable atlas for invasion science and beyond **VolkswagenStiftung: Offen - für Außergewöhnliches** 



**CoVis** – A curated, collaborative & visual knowledge base for COVID-19 research **EOSC Secretariat COVID-19 Fast-Track Funding** 



## **Supporting members**



b Universität Bern











































## Participatory approach



#### This means:

- Co-creation of platform with our community
- Community involvement in governance
- Equitable balancing of stakeholder needs
- ✓ Community-based funding & engagement
- ✓ Open licences for content, data, and source code
- Easy integration in community infrastructure

## Reasons for choosing BASE

One of the largest academic search engines

Harvests 20+ output types

Inclusive inclusion criteria for new data sources

**Great API** with a wide variety of parameters for fine-grained adjustments

**Exceptional collaboration** from the start

## New: Visualize a research topic based on 100 million scientific documents

We are happy to announce that Open Knowledge Maps is now connected to one of the largest academic search engines in the world: BASE.

For the first time you are able to visualize a research topic in any discipline. In addition, you can now search within different types of resources, including datasets and software. We would like to thank the <u>BASE team</u> for their outstanding support in making this happen!

We have also spent a lot of time improving the naming of the sub-areas to make the concepts in a field more visible - which means that this update improves our existing PubMed integration too.

As always, we welcome any feedback you may have!

Try it out now!







Get an overview - Find documents - Identify relevant concepts

- O PubMed (life sciences)
- BASE (all disciplines)

Refine your search ~

Enter your search term

GO

Try out: <u>digital education</u> <u>climate change AND impact</u>



#### nature

**TECHNOLOGY FEATURE** 01 September 2021 | Clarification 10 September 2021

## Drowning in the literature? These smart software tools can help

Search engines that highlight key papers are keeping scientists up to date.

Google Scholar does not disclose the size of its database, but it is widely acknowledged to be the biggest corpus in existence, with close to 400 million articles by one estimate (M. Gusenbauer Scientometrics 118, 177–214; 2019). Open Knowledge Maps, meanwhile, is built on top of the open-source Bielefeld Academic Search Engine, which boasts more than 270 million documents, including preprints, and is curated to remove spam.

#### Research Europe, 26 May 2022

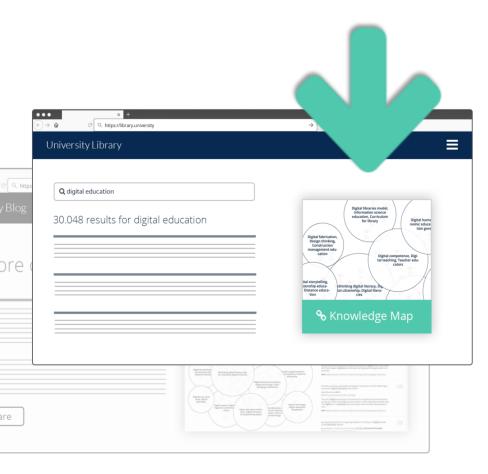
There are alternatives: academic-led initiatives such as the search engine BASE, the discovery tool Open Knowledge Maps, the Crossref agency that administers Digital Object Identifiers and many community-driven repositories serving particular places or disciplines.



#### **Custom Services**



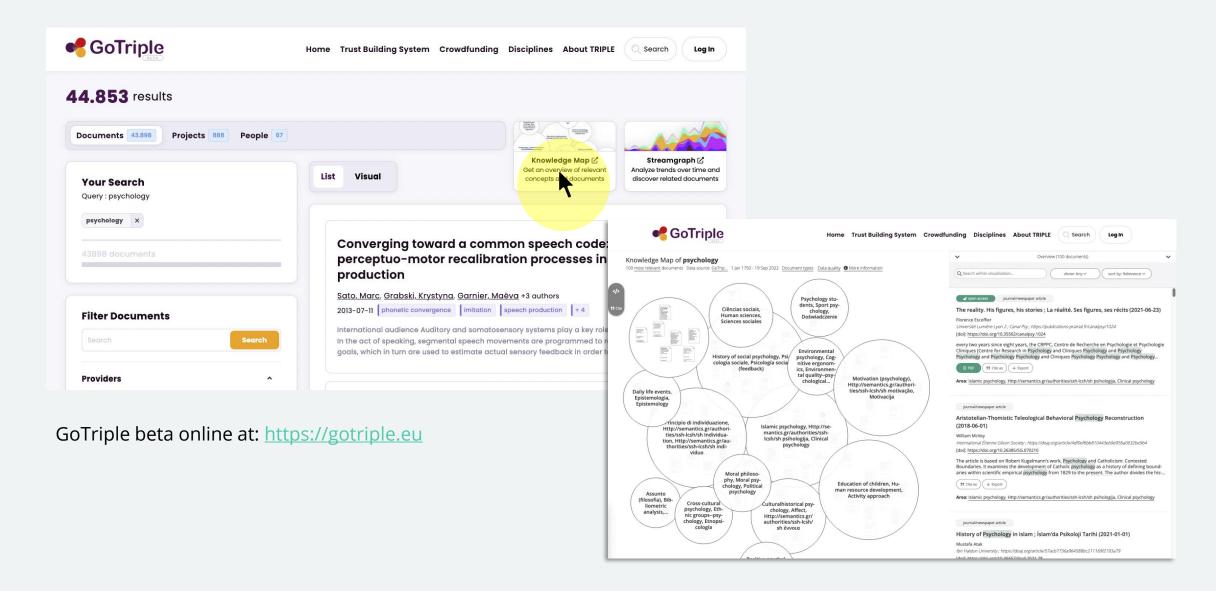
#### **Custom Services in a nutshell**



## **Enable 3rd parties to embed Open Knowledge Maps services in their own discovery systems**

- Co-created with our supporting members and community
- ✓ Integrators can set individual parameters, including the ability to restrict knowledge maps to their own data sources
- ✓ Available as easy-to-install cloud components

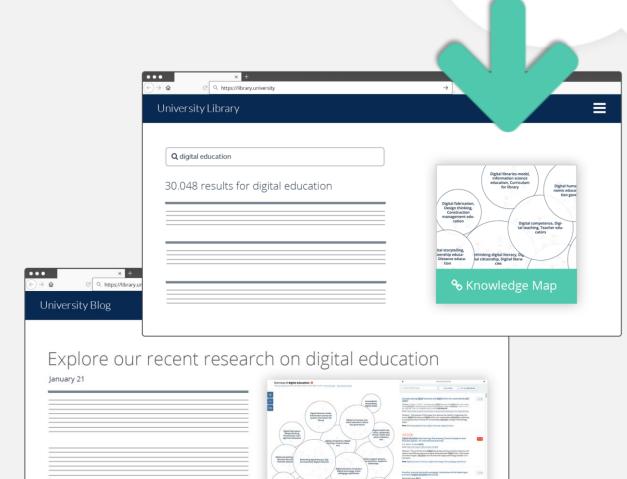
## **Example: GoTriple integration**



## **Technical setup**

share















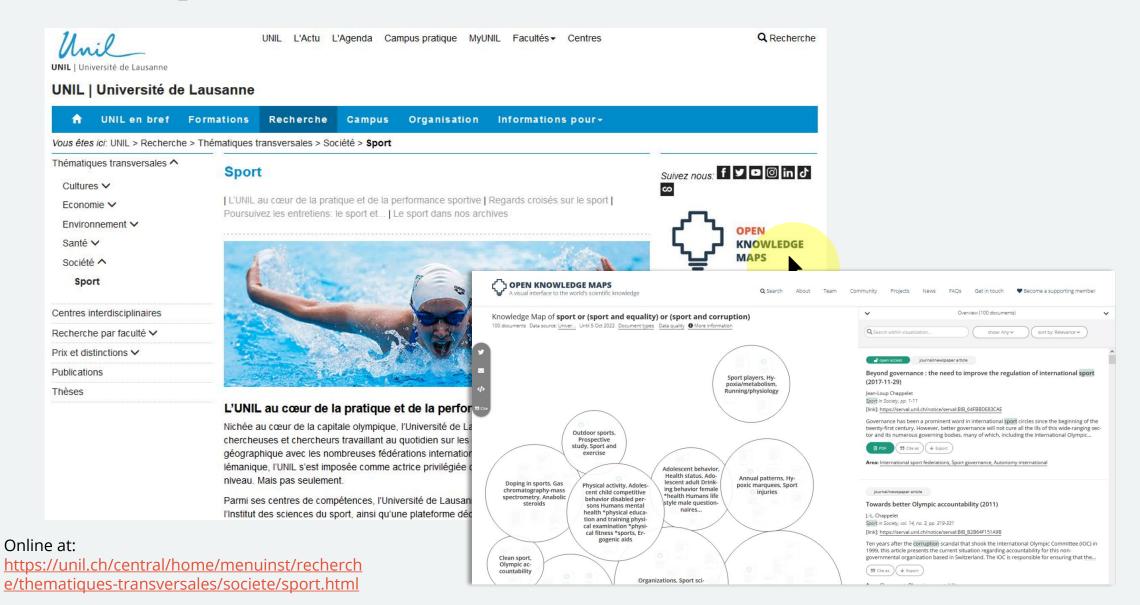
ETH-Bibliothek







### **Example: Université de Lausanne**





## Thank you for your attention!

#### Contact:

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